



Aligned to CCSS

# Simply Spelling



# Answer Key

List Words	Word Building
visitor	visitors, visit, visits, visited, visiting
doctor	doctors
error	errors
sailor	sailors, sailorly, sail, sails, sailed, sailing
spectator	spectators
water	waters, watered, watering, watery
number	numbers, numbered, numbering
lower	lowers, lowered, lowering, low, lowest
sister	sisters, sisterly, sisterhood
better	best, bettered, betterment
eleven	eleventh
opened	open, opens, opening, openly, opener, openness
broken	break, breaks, broke, breaking, breakable, breakage
hidden	hid, hide, hides, hiding
suddenly	sudden, suddenness
lesson	lessons
reason	reasons, reasoned, reasoning, reasonable, unreasonable
person	persons, personal, personally, personality, personalities, personable
poison	poisons, poisoned, poisoning, poisonous
cotton	cottons
read	reads, reading, read
goes	go, going, gone
Review Words	Word Building
chew	chews, chewing, chewed
few	fewer, fewest
due	dues
clue	clues
spoon	spoons, spoonful, spoonfuls
bathroom	bathrooms
comic	comics, comical
picnic	picnics, picnicking, picnicked
should	—
work	works, working, worked

**Unit Focus**

- This unit focuses on choosing the graphemes **or** or **er** and **en** or **on** to represent the sounds (phonemes).
- This unit also includes two common high-frequency words, **read** and **goes**.

**Teaching Points**

- Identify the phoneme and how it is represented.
- Break each word into syllables—for example, *sud/den/ly* (each syllable must contain a vowel; in *ly* there is no vowel, but there is a vowel sound).
- Discuss how some words have double consonants to keep the preceding vowel sound short.
- Sort the list words according to the graphemes and brainstorm other words to add to each list.

**Dictation**

1. The **spectator** watched his **sister lower** the red **cotton** sails and race the **better** boat to the finish line.
2. The **doctor** made an **error** when he **read** the X-ray and missed the small **broken** bone in Jim's foot.
3. I hope the **lesson goes** well when the **visitor** comes to the school.
4. The **sailor suddenly** found **water** rushing into his boat and had a good **reason** to get in the lifeboat.
5. When **number eleven** was **opened** and searched, the police found that the **person** there had **hidden** the **poison**.

**Answers**

1. (a) goes (b) opened (c) lower (d) better (e) suddenly (f) sister
2. (a) eleven (b) lesson (c) poison (d) better (e) error (f) reason
3. Across
  5. better
  7. error
  8. broken
  12. cotton
  13. person
  14. visitor
  17. lesson
  19. read
  20. suddenly
  21. spectator
- Down
  1. number
  2. hidden
  3. water
  4. eleven
  6. lower
  9. doctor
  10. goes
  11. opened
  13. poison
  15. sailor
  16. reason
  21. sister
4. (a) sail (b) spectate (c) go (d) low (e) hide (f) break (g) open (h) good
5. (a) sister, better (b) should, doctor (c) spectator, error (d) work, lesson
6. (a) terror (b) crew (c) glue (d) spectacles (e) blister
7. sailor, comic
8. Word search (See p. 57.)
9. (a) read (b) bathroom, spoon (c) eleven (d) due, few
10. (a) work (b) lower (c) clue (d) reason (e) chew (f) water

List Words	Word Building
hoof	hooves or hoofs
leaf	leaves, leafy, leafless
beef	beefy
scarf	scarves or scarfs
elf	elves, elfin, elflike
golf	golfer, golfing
wolf	wolves
shelf	shelves
half	halves, halved, halving
calf	calves
safe	safer, safest, safes
wife	wives
life	lives, live, lived, living
oxen	ox
geese	goose
dice	die ( <i>dice</i> now generally singular and plural)
children	child
women	woman, womenfolk
teeth	tooth
feet	foot
large	larger, largest
does	do, doing, did, done

  

Review Words	Word Building
love	loves, loving, loved, lovely, loveless
oven	ovens
other	others, otherwise
Monday	—
onion	onions
front	fronts, fronting, fronted
luck	luckless, lucky, luckier, luckiest
shock	shocks, shocking, shocked
another	—
March	—

### Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on words that end with the graphemes **f**, **lf** or **fe**, and **irregular plurals**.
- This unit also includes two common high-frequency words, **large** and **does**.

### Teaching Points

- Identify the phoneme and how it is represented. Brainstorm to list other words that end with **f**, **lf** or **fe**.
- Discuss the plural words and any parts that may cause students difficulty. Identify the singular form of each word.

### Rules

- To make some words ending with **f**, **lf**, or **fe** plural, the **f** is changed to **v** and **es** is added.
- When a suffix beginning with a vowel is added to some words ending with **f**, **lf** or **fe** the **f** is changed to **v** and the suffix is added.
- When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel to most words ending with **e**, the **e** is dropped before the suffix.

### Dictation

- The **women**, **children**, **geese**, and **oxen** were **safe** from the **wolf** with sharp **teeth**.
- The **elf** with the orange **scarf** and very **large feet** sat on the **leaf** and was just missed by the **hoof** of the **calf**.
- Does golf** take up more than **half** of his **life**?
- Dice** the **beef** into cubes and cook it for an hour, then put it on the **shelf** to cool, said his **wife**.

### Answers

- (a) foot (b) goose (c) tooth (d) child (e) ox (f) woman (g) die
- (a) safe (b) large (c) beef (d) does (e) dice (f) golf (g) shelf
- Across
  - wolf
  - geese
  - leaf
  - oxen
  - women
  - elf
- Down
  - large
  - beef
  - golf
  - scarf
  - teeth
  - wife
- (a) wives (b) scarves/scarfs (c) halves (d) hooves/hoofs (e) shelves (f) wolves
- (a) The children had a shock when they saw the wolf. (b) The cat chased the mouse along the shelf. (c) The farmer's wife took the geese to market to sell.
- (a) golf (b) elf (c) teeth (d) shock
- (a) front (b) wife (c) love (d) safe (e) life (f) children
- Word search (See p. 57.)
- (a) loff, left, lift, life (b) hill, hall, halt, half
- (a) oven (b) wife (c) calf (d) scarf (e) live

List Words	Word Building
knuckle	knuckles
knit	knits, knitted, knitting
knee	knees
rhyme	rhymes, rhymed, rhyming
yoghurt	yoghurts
honor	honors, honoring, honored
loch	lochs
build	builds, building, built, builder
written	write, writes, wrote, writing
wreath	wreaths
wrist	wrists
psalm	psalms
palm	palms
calm	calmer, calmest, calms, calming, calmed, calmness
often	—
listen	listens, listened, listening, listener
thistle	thistles
whistle	whistles, whistled, whistling
condemn	condemns, condemned, condemning, condemnation
autumn	autumns, autumnal
pretty	prettier, prettiest, prettily, prettiness
animal	animals
Review Words	Word Building
alive	—
thank	thanks, thanked, thankful, thankfully, thankless
supply	supplies, supplied, supplying, supplier, suppliers
apply	applies, applied, applying
cried	cry, cries, crying
tried	try, tries, trying
high	higher, highest, highs
right	rights, righted, righting, rightly, righteous, rightful
while	—
which	whichever

## Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on words that have **silent letters**.
- This unit also includes two common high-frequency words, **pretty** and **animal**.

## Teaching Points

- Identify the silent letter in each word.
- Identify any other difficult parts of each word.
- Brainstorm to list other words with silent letters and sort them into groups.

## Rules

- *Double the consonant to keep the preceding vowel sound short.*
- *When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel to most words ending with **e**, the **e** is dropped before the suffix.*

## Dictation

1. **Thistle** and **whistle**, **knee** and **free**, and **calm** and **palm rhyme**, but what rhymes with **knuckle**?
2. My dad makes me **listen** when he starts to talk about and **condemn animal** cruelly.
3. In the **autumn**, we **often** take a boat out on the **loch** to see the **pretty** swans **build** a nest.
4. She had **written** a letter of complaint after slipping on the spilled **yoghurt**, since she sprained her **wrist** and couldn't **knit**.
5. The **psalm** was recited by everyone in church.
6. I had the **honor** of playing the Roman emperor in the school play, but I felt silly when wearing a **wreath** on my head.

## Answers

1. (a) often, listen, thistle, whistle  
(b) knuckle, knit, knee  
(c) psalm, palm, calm  
(d) condemn, autumn  
(e) rhyme, yoghurt, honor, loch  
(f) build  
(g) written, wreath, wrist
  2. Across
 

1. rhyme	5. build
7. knuckle	9. written
10. thistle	15. listen
16. loch	17. psalm
18. animal	19. honour

 Down
 

2. yoghurt	3. wrist
4. pretty	6. often
7. knee	8. knit
9. whistle	11. autumn
12. condemn	13. wreath
14. calm	17. palm
  3. listens, listening, listened  
builds, building, built  
knots, knotting, knotted  
rhymes, rhyming, rhymed  
writes, writing, written
- Rule 1: e, i  
Rule 2: t  
Rule 3: built
4. (a) whistle (b) while  
(c) palm (d) often  
(e) which (f) condemn  
(g) loch (h) wreath  
(i) apply
  5. (a) often (b) animal  
(c) supply (d) right
  6. pretty, condemn, tried
  7. (a) tried, listen, whistle, while  
(b) cried, knee, knuckle
  8. Word search (See p. 57.)
  9. (a) knit, pretty  
(b) build, loch  
(c) animal, autumn  
(d) knee, thistle  
(e) listen, cried
  10. (a) written (b) which  
(c) knee (d) rhyme  
(e) high (f) build  
(g) right (h) knuckle

### Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on choosing the graphemes **air** or **are** to represent sounds (phonemes).
- This unit also includes two words of interest, **steadfast** and **extra**.

### Teaching Points

- Identify the phoneme and how it is represented.
- Sort the list words according to the graphemes and brainstorm other words to add to each list.

### Rules

- The **y** at the end of base words changes to **i** when a suffix is added.
- To make the plural of words ending with a **y** after a consonant, change the **y** to **i** and add **es**.
- When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel to most words ending with **e**, the **e** is dropped before adding the suffix.

### Dictation

1. After working in the **dairy** she went to the **fair**, since she had saved **extra** money for the train **fare**.
2. The **steadfast** man in the **wheelchair** approached the top **stair** with care.
3. The mother of the screaming child felt such **despair** as the waiter gave her a nasty **glare**. All the other diners could do was **stare**.
4. The **pair** of vases sold for \$1000, since they were very **rare**.
5. Ghosts don't **scare** me, but big **hairy** spiders do.
6. My living room was **airy**, but the big old **chair** did need a lot of **repair**.
7. I didn't **dare** go into the field because the sign said "**Beware** of the **mare**."

### Answers

1. (a) armchair (b) staircase (c) daredevil (d) nightmare (e) scarecrow (f) airfare (g) carefree
2. (a) hairy (b) glare (c) repair (d) beware (e) despair (f) dairy (g) pair
3. Across
  2. pair
  4. mare
  5. hairy
  10. airy
  12. fare
  13. beware
  15. fair
  16. rare
  18. despair
  19. stair
  20. scare
 Down
  1. care
  3. dairy
  5. wheelchair
  6. glare
  7. dare
  8. spare
  9. Dublin
  11. Belfast
  14. stare
  17. repair
  21. chair
4. (a) stare (b) stair (c) fare (d) fair
5. (a) rare (b) dizzy (c) dare (d) scare (e) steadfast (f) care (g) repair (h) despair
6. (a) glasses (b) mares (c) smells (d) dairies (e) wheelchairs (f) stairs (g) repairs (h) pairs
7. (a) spare, extra (b) buzz (c) wheelchair (d) yesterday, April (e) airy, across, April
8. Word search (See p. 57.)
9. repairs, repairing, repaired smells, smelling, smelled scares, scaring, scared dares, daring, dared
10. (a) stall (b) steadfast (c) beware (d) smell

List Words	Word Building
fair	fairer, fairest, fairs, fairly, fairness
stair	stairs
chair	chairs, chaired, chairing
hairy	hairier, hairiest, hair, hairs
airy	airier, airiest, air, airs, aired, airing
dairy	dairies
pair	pairs, paired, pairing
repair	repairs, repaired, repairing
despair	despairs, despaired, despairing
wheelchair	wheelchairs
dare	dares, daring, dared
scare	scares, scared, scaring
beware	—
glare	glares, glared, glaring
fare	fares, fared, faring
stare	stares, stared, staring
care	cares, cared, caring, carefree, careful, carefully, careless, carelessly, carelessness
rare	rarer, rarest, rarely
spare	spares, spared, sparing, sparingly
mare	mares
steadfast	—
extra	—
Review Words	Word Building
smell	smells, smelled, smelling, smelt, smelly, smellier, smelliest
stall	stalls, stalled, stalling
glass	glasses, glassy
across	—
buzz	buzzes, buzzed, buzzing, buzzer, buzzers
dizzy	dizzier, dizziest, dizziness
staff	staffs, staffed, staffing
stuff	stuffs, stuffed, stuffing
yesterday	—
April	—

List Words	Word Building
head	heads, heading, headed, headache
breakfast	breakfasts, breakfasted, breakfasting
deaf	deafen, deafened, deafening, deafeningly, deafness
steady	steadies, steadied, steadying, steadier, steadiest, steadily, steadiness
bread	bread, breadknife, breadcrumb, breadboard
deadly	deadlier, deadliest, deadliness
lead	leaden, leadenly
tread	treads, treading, trod, trodden
instead	—
ahead	—
heavy	heavier, heaviest, heavies
thread	threads, threaded, threading
threat	threats
breath	breaths
death	deaths
breadth	—
dearth	—
pearl	pearls, pearly
earn	earns, earned
earth	earths, earthly
world	worlds, worldly, worldlier, worldliest
clean	cleaner, cleanest, cleans, cleaning, cleaned

  

Review Words	Word Building
riddle	riddles, riddled
ankle	ankles
eagle	eagles
bottle	bottles, bottling, bottled
little	less, lesser, least
middle	middles
single	singles, singling, singled
rectangle	rectangles, rectangular
part	parts, parting, parted
twelve	twelfth

## Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on the graphemes **ea** and **ear** to represent sounds (phonemes).
- This unit also includes two common high-frequency words, **world** and **clean**.

## Teaching Points

- Identify the phonemes and how they are represented.
- Sort the list words according to the graphemes and brainstorm other words to add to each list.

## Rules

- The **y** at the end of base words changes to **i** when a suffix is added.
- The **y** is retained when adding **ing** to avoid **ii** being written. (Two exceptions are taxiing and skiing).

## Dictation

1. The **head** of the team warned us of the **deadly** gators **ahead**, so we swam the **breadth** of the river until we were all out of **breath**.
2. **Instead** of doing nothing, she decided to **earn** some money by baking **bread** in her **clean** new kitchen.
3. She had to sew the **pearl** back on using a needle and some **thread**.
4. After **breakfast**, we walked on the wet **earth** with a **steady tread** while wearing our **heavy** boots.
5. **Lead** is a poisonous metal that can cause **death**.
6. Despite the **dearth** of funds, he traveled around the **world** lecturing about the **threat** of global warming.

## Answers

1. (a) breath (b) ahead (c) breakfast (d) threat (e) world (f) earn
2. Teacher check
3. Across
  1. bread 5. earn
  6. earth 9. tread
  10. deaf 12. breadth
  15. dearth 16. thread
  17. deadly 19. clean
  20. head
- Down
  1. breath 2. steady
  3. world 4. instead
  7. heavy 8. death
  11. pearl 12. breakfast
  13. ahead 14. threat
  18. lead
4. (a) pearl (b) earn (c) instead (d) death (e) steady (f) clean
5. (a) breadth (b) twelve, breakfast (c) dearth, clean (d) lead, heavy (e) ankle, deadly
6. ankle, bottle, eagle, head, instead, middle, pearl, thread
7. (a) world (b) riddle (c) lead (d) earn (e) single (f) threat
8. Word search (See p. 58.)
9. world, rectangle, clean
10. (a) instead (b) bottle (c) middle (d) breakfast (e) ankle (f) deadly (g) riddle (h) single

### Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on the suffixes **er**, **est** and **iest**.
- This unit also includes two common high-frequency words, **learn** and **America**.

### Teaching Points

- Identify the base word for each list word.
- Discuss how the list words *hotter* and *thinner* have the final consonant doubled before adding the suffix to keep the preceding vowel sound short. Ask the students why they think the other list words do not need to have the same rule applied.
- Discuss the rules for comparative and superlative words and ask students for other examples to add to a list.

### Rules

- Double the consonant to keep the preceding vowel sound short.
- When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel to most words ending with **e**, the **e** is dropped before adding the suffix.

### Dictation

1. He was **meaner** than most since he cut the ham into the **thinnest** slices possible.
2. The **thickest** and **hardest** trees are found in **America** and some are **taller** than 360 feet.
3. He was the **bossiest** chef to work for since the food had to be **hotter**, the coffee **weaker**, the drinks **colder**, and the tea **stronger**, but he baked the **softest** cakes.
4. The **greatest** film I've seen was "The **Cheeriest** Chimp," which was filmed in **darkest** California.
5. It was the **lightest** and **tiniest** ball, but it was the **bounciest**.
6. I will have to **learn** to be **kinder**, as I am the **angriest** person, even though I am the **smallest**.

### Answers

1. (a) cheery, cheerier  
(b) kind, kindest  
(c) light, lighter  
(d) bouncy, bouncier  
(e) strong, strongest  
(f) tiny, tinier
  2. Across  
6. greatest      7. hardest  
9. learn      10. smallest  
13. angriest      15. weaker  
17. bounciest      18. taller  
19. softest      20. hotter
  3. (a) hot      (b) tiny  
(c) weak      (d) boss  
(e) light      (f) cheer  
(g) dark      (h) mean
  4. (a) liveliest      (b) colder  
(c) bossiest      (d) lightest
  5. scream, America, learn
  6. (a) strap  
(b) stronger, strap, straw  
(c) learn  
(d) angriest, America, usual
  7. Teacher check
  8. Word search (See p. 58.)
  9. darkest, hardest, kinder, learn, lightest, screen, spray, usual
  10. (a) meaner      (b) usual  
(c) softest      (d) darkest  
(e) tiniest      (f) scream
- Down
1. colder      2. America
  3. meaner      4. darkest
  5. stronger      8. cheeriest
  11. lightest      12. tiniest
  14. thickest      16. kinder
  17. bossiest

List Words	Word Building
hotter	hot, hottest, hotly
kinder	kind, kindest, kindly, kindness
colder	cold, coldest, coldly, coldness
stronger	strong, strongest, strongly
weaker	weak, weakest, weakly, weaken, weakens, weakening, weakened
meaner	mean, meanest, meaning, meanness,
taller	tall, tallest
greatest	great, greater, greatly, greatness
smallest	small, smaller
softest	soft, softer, softly, soften, softens, softening, softened
darkest	dark, darker, darkly, darkness, darken, darkens, darkening, darkened
thickest	thick, thicker, thicken, thickens, thickening, thickened
hardest	hard, harder, hardness, harden, hardens, hardening, hardened
lightest	light, lighter, lights, lighting, lighted, lit, lightly, lightness, lighten, lightens, lightening, lightened
thinnest	thin, thinner, thins, thinning, thinned
cheeriest	cheery, cheerier, cheer, cheers, cheering, cheered, cheerful, cheerfully, cheerfulness
bounciest	bouncy, bouncier, bounce, bounces, bounced
bossiest	bossy, bossiest, bossiness, boss, bosses, bossing, bossed
tiniest	tiny, tinier
angriest	angry, angrier, angrily, anger, angers, angering, angered
learn	learns, learned, learning, learnt, learner, learning
America	American, Americans

  

Review Words	Word Building
strap	straps, strapping, strapped
straw	straws
spray	sprays, spraying, sprayed
sprout	sprouts, sprouting, sprouted
sprain	sprains, spraining, sprained
screen	screens, screening, screened
scream	screams, screaming, screamed
scrape	scrapes, scraping, scraped, scraper
live	lives, living, lived, lively, livelihood, livelihoods, liveliness, liven, livens, livening, livened
usual	usually

List Words	Word Building
cast	casting
actor	actors, actress, actresses
acting	act, acted
stage	stages
curtain	curtains
backstage	—
stands	stand
circus	circuses
ticket	tickets
concert	concerts
dancing	dance, danced
singing	sing, sang, sung, song
audience	audiences
audition	auditions, auditioned, auditioning
orchestra	orchestras, orchestral
rehearsal	rehearsed, rehearsals, rehearsing
intermission	intermissions
costume	costumes, costumed, costuming
wardrobe	wardrobes
stagehand	stagehands
ours	our
theirs	their

  

Review Words	Word Building
wishes	wish, wished, wishing, wisher, wishful, wishbone
friends	friend, friendly, friendless, friendliness, friendlier
greetings	greeting, greet, greets, greeted
music	musical, musician, musically, musicality
presents	present
surprise	surprises, surprised, surprising, surprisingly, surprisingness
invitation	invitation, invite, invites, invited, inviting, inviter
year	years, yearly, yearlies, yearlong
month	months, monthly, monthlies
minute	minutes, minuting, minuted

## Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on **live performance** words.
- This unit also includes two common high-frequency words, **ours** and **theirs**.

## Teaching Points

- Identify difficult parts of words.
- Discuss ways to remember how to spell a word.
- Brainstorm other words to add to each list.

## Dictation

1. The students, who loved **acting**, **dancing** and **singing**, all wanted to **audition** for the **concert**.
2. At the **rehearsal**, the **actor** walked onto the **stage** and showed us how to perform in front of an **audience**.
3. After **intermission**, the cast was **backstage** when the **orchestra** began and the **stagehand** opened the **curtain**.
4. The lion tamer at the **circus** tore his **costume** and took it to the woman in charge of the **wardrobe**.
5. Look at the **ticket** to see where our seats are. My family says **theirs** are in the **stands** but I think **ours** are box seats.

## Answers

1. (a) audition (b) actor (c) concert (d) stage (e) intermission (f) costume (g) stagehand (h) audience (i) stands (j) cast
2. (a) it, on (b) he, hear, ear (c) tag, age (d) an, and (e) cost (f) an, in (g) chest, or
3. Across
 

1. ours	2. actor
5. backstage	7. curtain
9. audience	12. stage
13. ticket	14. theirs
16. intermission	
18. acting	19. rehearsal
20. audition	

 Down
 

1. orchestra	3. costume
4. dancing	6. stands
7. concert	8. circus
10. cast	11. wardrobe
15. singing	17. stagehand
4. (a) curtain (b) costume (c) concert
5. backstage, wardrobe, stagehand
6. surprise, friends, invitation, concert, stands, orchestra, music, interval, curtain, stagehand
7. (a) acting (b) ticket (c) curtain (d) costume (e) circus (f) cast (g) audience (h) stands
8. (a) acting, dancing, singing (b) actor, acting, audience, audition (c) stagehand
9. Word search (see p. 58)
10. The lights go down and the curtain goes up.

### Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on using the graphemes **ue**, **ew**, **oo**, and **ui** to represent sounds (phonemes).
- This unit also includes two high-interest words, **millimeter** and **centiliter**.

### Teaching Points

- Identify the phonemes and how they are represented.
- Sort the list words according to the graphemes and brainstorm other words to add to each list.

### Rules

- When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel to most words ending with **e**, the **e** is dropped before adding the suffix.  
(Note: The **e** is also dropped in *truth* and *truthful*.)
- The **y** at the end of base words changes to **i** when a suffix is added.
- When adding **y** to a word ending with **e**, drop the **e** before adding **y**.

### Dictation

1. Though only one **screw** was lost, the **bamboo** hut collapsed, which made it of no **value** to us.
2. It was a **juicy** drink, but they now had to show **proof** that the **juice** contained nothing but **fruit**.
3. I don't know if this is **true** and I think you could **argue**, but there was once a **kangaroo** who lived happily in an **igloo**. He played pool with a **cue**, while sipping coffee he did **brew** and washed his hair with fish **shampoo**.
4. As they **flew** over the **avenue**, they could see their house.
5. You could not see the **bruise** since it was only a **millimeter** in size.
6. Wearing a warm-up **suit**, she went outside while the **dew** was still on the ground and **drew** a picture.
7. The doctor needed a **centiliter** of blood from my arm.

### Answers

1. (a) igloo (b) juice (c) value (d) suit (e) flew (f) proof (g) avenue (h) fruit (i) kangaroo (j) argue
2. (a) juice (b) millimeter (c) proof (d) shampoo, bamboo (e) fruit, centiliter, suit (f) bruise
3. Across  
2. suit 6. brew  
7. value 8. argue  
9. dew 10. shampoo  
13. igloo 14. fruit  
15. avenue 16. juice  
17. proof 19. centiliter  
Down  
1. drew 3. true  
4. bamboo 5. screw  
6. bruise 11. millimeter  
12. kangaroo 16. juicy  
18. flew
4. (a) centiliter, centimeter, centipede (b) milliliter, millimeter, millipede
5. (a) That bottle of shampoo is good value. (b) A millimeter is a thousandth of a meter. (c) The peach was juicy, but it had a bruise on it. (d) There were quite a lot of questions about the missing kangaroo.
6. (a) draw, draws, drawing (b) fly, flies, flying (c) argues, arguing, argued (d) squeaks, squeaking, squeaked (e) squashes, squashing, squashed
7. (a) bamboo (b) during (c) igloo
8. Word search (see p. 58)
9. (a) true (b) value (c) argue (d) suit (e) cue (f) squirm (g) proof (h) squeak
10. (a) true (b) quiet (c) argue (d) juicy (e) liquid (f) question

List Words	Word Building
true	truer, truest, truly, truth, truths, truthful, truthfully
value	values, valuing, valued, valuer
argue	argues, arguing, argued, arguable, arguably
cue	cues
avenue	avenues
screw	screws, screwing, screwed
flew	flies, flying, flown, flyer
brew	brews, brewing, brewed, brewer, brewery, breweries
dew	dewier, dewiest, dewily
drew	draw, draws, drawing, drawn
igloo	iglous
bamboo	—
proof	proofread, proofreader
shampoo	shampoos, shampooing, shampooed
kangaroo	kangaroos
fruit	fruits, fruitful, fruitless, fruity, fruitier, fruitiest
juice	juices, juicer
juicy	juicier, juiciest
bruise	bruises, bruising, bruised
suit	suits, suiting, suited, suitable, suitability, suitably
millimeter	millimeters
centiliter	centiliters

Review Words	Word Building
liquid	liquids, liquidate, liquidates, liquidating, liquidated, liquidation, liquidator
quiet	quieter, quietest, quietly, quieten, quietens, quietening, quietened
quite	—
question	questions, questioning, questioned, questionable
squeak	squeaks, squeaking, squeaked, squeaky, squeakier, squeakiest, squeakily
squash	squashes, squashing, squashed
squirm	squirms, squirming, squirmed
square	squares, squaring, squared, squarely
six	sixes, deep-sixed
during	—

List Words	Word Building
parcel	parcels
since	—
certain	certainly, certainty, certainties
century	centuries, centurion
centipede	centipedes
prince	princes, princely
acid	acids, acidic, acidity
calcium	calcify, calcifying, calcified
cigar	cigars
circuit	circuits, circuitry
pencil	pencils, penciling, penciled
stencil	stencils, stenciling, stenciled
cinema	cinemas, cinematographer, cinematic
circle	circles, circling, circled, circular
circumference	circumferences
cylinder	cylinders, cylindrical
cycle	cycles, cycling, cycled, cyclical, cyclic, cyclist, cyclists, bicycle, tricycle, unicycle
cyclone	cyclones, cyclonic
cymbal	cymbals
agency	agencies
found	find, finds, finder, findings
study	studies, studying, studied, studious, studiously

  

Review Words	Word Building
told	tell, tells, telling
folder	fold, folds, folded, folding
scold	scolds, scolded, scolding
older	old, oldest
remind	reminds, reminded, reminding, reminder
kindest	kind, kinder, kindly
behind	behinds
blind	blinds, blinded, blinding
again	—
name	names, named, naming, nameless, namely, namesake, namesakes

**Unit Focus**

- This unit focuses on using the graphemes **ce**, **ci**, and **cy** to represent sounds (phonemes).
- This unit also includes two common high-frequency words, **found** and **study**.

**Teaching Points**

- Identify the phonemes and how they are represented.
- Discuss how **c** has a soft sound when followed by an **e**, **i** or **y**.
- Sort the list words according to the graphemes and brainstorm other words to add to each list.

**Rules**

- To make plurals of words ending with a **y** after a consonant, change the **y** to **i** and add **es**.
- When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel to most words ending with **e**, the **e** is dropped before adding the suffix.

**Dictation**

1. The **prince** was **certain** that the **parcel** he had **found** contained a **cigar**.
2. Using a **pencil**, he drew the exact **circumference** of the **circle**, then handed out a **stencil** of a skeleton to teach us about **calcium** in our bones.
3. The **cinema** was closed because a gas **cylinder** had exploded and they kept having a short **circuit**.
4. **Since** last May, I have learned how to **cycle** a bike and play a **cymbal**.
5. The **agency** sent them there to **study** the life of a **centipede**, since **acid** rain was ruining the forest and in the last **century** a **cyclone** had hit it six times.

**Answers**

1. (a) stencil (b) cycle (c) since (d) cinema (e) cylinder (f) circuit (g) circumference (h) parcel (i) acid (j) centipede (k) prince (l) pencil
2. (a) centuries (b) cymbals (c) agencies (d) studies (e) cyclones
3. Across
  1. cymbal 2. pencil
  6. century 8. agency
  9. cycle 11. acid
  14. circuit 16. stencil
  17. cyclone
  18. circumference
 Down
  1. certain 2. parcel
  3. cinema 4. study
  5. found 7. centipede
  10. cigar 12. prince
  13. cylinder 14. calcium
  15. circle 16. since
4. (a) prince, cigar, cinema (b) certain, centipede, parcel (c) acid, calcium
5. (a) circumference (b) parcel, circle, cycle, circuit, pencil, stencil, study, name, blind
6. Teacher check
7. (a) centipede (b) cyclone
8. (a) parcel (b) scold (c) circle (d) blind (e) study (f) certain (g) folder (h) circuit
9. Word search (see p. 59)
10. (a) behind (b) prince (c) folder (d) acid (e) older (f) circuit/circle (g) circle/circuit (h) remind
11. (a) name (b) found (c) blind (d) prince (e) acid (f) told

### Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on **contractions** and **hyphenated words**.
- This unit also includes two common high-frequency words, **least** and **great**.

### Teaching Points

- Identify that the apostrophe shows where a letter (or letters) has (have) been left out.
- Identify any difficult parts of words.
- Brainstorm other contractions.

### Rules

- *There are two main uses for apostrophes. One is to show when a letter(s) has/have been omitted—for example, didn't – did not.*
- *Hyphenated words are compound words that would be unclear, hard to read or excessively long without the hyphen—for example, no-smoking sign and acid-free paper.*
- *Capital letters are used for proper nouns, i.e., names of places and months of the year—for example, New York and January.*
- *Some compound nouns add s to the first word; others add s to the second word—for example, chief-of-staff, chiefs-of staff; lay-by, lay-bys.*

### Dictation

1. I predict that the **least they'll** do is take us to a **drive-in** movie tonight. **Wouldn't** that be **great**?
2. My **self-esteem** was low when I was eighteen because I **wasn't** good at sports. It **didn't** really improve until I was **twenty-five**.
3. I **couldn't** have agreed with my **brother-in-law**, who is a **hanger-on**, since he believes his son is the best **all-around** player on the team.
4. Knock, knock. **Who's** there? Someone who **can't** reach the doorbell.
5. It **doesn't** look like **take-off** will be before two o'clock, so **let's** go for lunch. **Who'd** say no to that?
6. **We'd** visited them often even though we **haven't** got a car and they **aren't** nearby.

### Answers

1. (a) who'd (b) they'll (c) let's (d) aren't (e) couldn't
  2. (a) self-esteem (b) brother-in-law (c) drive-in (d) all-around
  3. Across
    2. all-around
    7. self-esteem
    10. couldn't
    13. who'd
    16. wasn't
    18. brother-in-law
    19. twenty-five
  4. (a) wasn't (b) shouldn't (c) haven't (d) who's
  5. (a) great (b) we'd (c) least
  6. (a) self-esteem, all-around (b) twenty-five, iceberg (c) wasn't, drive-in (d) great, space
  7. (a) can't, price (b) brother-in-law, trace (c) couldn't, drive-in, because
  8. (a) iceberg (b) all-around (c) drive-in (d) self-esteem (e) hanger-on (f) twenty-five
  9. Word search (see p. 59)
  10. shouldn't, advice, because
  11. (a) drive-ins (b) brothers-in-law (c) hangers-on
- Down
1. can't
  4. great
  9. doesn't
  13. who's
  16. wouldn't
  3. didn't
  6. aren't
  11. we'd
  15. least
  17. drive-in

### List Words

### Word Building

didn't	did not
haven't	have not
couldn't	could not, could've
wouldn't	would not, would've
shouldn't	should not, should've
can't	cannot
wasn't	was not
aren't	are not
we'd	we would, we should, we had, we're, we'll, we've
doesn't	does not
they'll	they will, they've, they're, they'd
let's	let us
who'd	who had, who would
who's	who is
brother-in-law	brothers-in-law
all-around	—
hanger-on	hangers-on
self-esteem	—
drive-in	drive-ins
twenty-five	—
least	less, lesser
great	greater, greatest, greatly, greatness

### Review Words

### Word Building

race	races, racing, raced, racer
space	spaces, spacing, spaced, spacer
trace	traces, tracing, traced, tracer
disgrace	disgraces, disgracing, disgraced, disgraceful
price	prices, priced, pricing, priceless
iceberg	icebergs
twice	—
advice	—
through	throughout
because	—

List Words	Word Building
people	peoples, peopling, peopled
angle	angles, angling, angled, angler
vegetable	vegetables, vegetarian, vegetarians, vegetarianism, vegetate, vegetates, vegetating, vegetated, vegetation
simple	simpler, simplest, simplicity, simpleton, simplify, simplifying, simplified, simplification, simply
terrible	terribly
puzzle	puzzles, puzzling, puzzled, puzzlement
agile	agilely, agility
axle	axles, axled
sprinkle	sprinkles, sprinkling, sprinkled, sprinkler, sprinklings
assemble	assembles, assembling, assembled, assembler, assembly, assemblies
travel	travels, traveling, traveled, traveler, travelers
bagel	bagels
label	labels, labeling, labeled
level	levels, leveling, leveled
towel	towels, toweling, toweled
tunnel	tunnels, tunneling, tunneled
novel	novels, novelists, novella
jewel	jewels, jeweled, jeweler, jewelers, jewelry
fuel	fuels, fueling, fueled
cancel	cancels, canceled, cancellation, cancellations
kilogram	kilograms
kilometer	kilometers
Review Words	Word Building
huge	huger, hugest, hugely
stage	stages, staging, staged
bridge	bridges, bridging, bridged
judge	judges, judging, judged
branch	branches, branching, branched
crunch	crunches, crunching, crunched
match	matches, matching, matched
catch	catches, catching, caught
please	pleases, pleasing, pleased
together	togetherness

### Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on choosing the graphemes **le** or **el** to represent sounds (phonemes).
- This unit also includes two high-interest words, **kilogram** and **kilometer**.

### Teaching Points

- Identify the phonemes and how they are represented.
- Discuss how some words have a double consonant to keep the preceding vowel sound short.
- Sort the list words according to the graphemes and brainstorm other words to add to each list.

### Rules

- When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel to most words ending with **e**, the **e** is dropped before adding the suffix.
- When adding **ly** to words ending with **le** after a consonant, change the **e** to **y**.

### Dictation

- He was very **agile**, since he had to **travel** a **kilometer** every day to **sprinkle** water on his **vegetable** garden.
- It was **terrible** news that the railroad car had broken its **axle** while on the **level** crossing and was spilling **fuel** on the track.
- There is no **simple** explanation for why some **people** had to **cancel** their reservation to go on the train through the **tunnel**. It's a **puzzle**!
- He wrapped his **bagel** and cream cheese in a paper **towel**.
- I am going to lose a **kilogram** so I can wear that dress with the designer **label**.
- The situation was like something from a crime **novel** because we had to **assemble** in the ballroom to discover who had stolen the **jewel**.

### Answers

- (a) travel (b) angle (c) sprinkle (d) simple (e) bagel (f) label
- (a) tunnel (b) assemble (c) fuel (d) agile (e) vegetable (f) cancel
- Across
  - travel
  - fuel
  - terrible
  - bagel
  - axle
  - assemble
  - agile
  - jewel
  - novel
  - puzzle
  - cancel
 Down
  - towel
  - vegetable
  - tunnel
  - kilogram
  - label
  - simple
  - angle
  - sprinkle
  - people
  - level
- (a) travels, traveling, traveled (b) labels, labeling, labeled (c) cancels, canceling, canceled (d) sprinkles, sprinkling, sprinkled (e) assembles, assembling, assembled (f) tunnels, tunneled, tunneling
- cancel, crunch, fuel, huge, judge, kilometer, together, travel
- (a) Some people prefer to travel through the tunnel than go over the bridge to get to work. (b) It is terrible that due to the credit crunch we have to cancel the order of fresh vegetables to the hospital.
- (a) judge (b) tunnel (c) sprinkle (d) puzzle (e) simple (f) please (g) fuel (h) crunch
- Word search (see p. 59)
- (a) cancel (b) agile (c) judge (d) jewel (e) level (f) terrible (g) kilogram (h) tunnel
- (a) axle (b) stage (c) huge (d) jewel

### Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on the prefixes **out**, **un**, **over** and **under**.
- This unit also includes two words of interest, **clever** and **wonder**.

### Teaching Points

- Identify the base word for each list word where appropriate.
- Identify the one or two smaller words that make up each word.
- Sort the list words by their prefixes and brainstorm other words to add to each list.

### Rules

- When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel to most words ending with **e**, the **e** is dropped before adding the suffix.  
*Note: the letters **ie** are replaced with **y** before **ing** is added.*
- When adding **y** to a word ending with **e**, drop the **e** before adding **y**.
- The **y** at the end of base words changes to **i** when a suffix is added.

### Dictation

1. The weather was **overcast** when the hunters started the **outdoor** search for the fox. The poor animal went **underground** to escape them.
2. "Man **overboard!**" shouted the captain. We saw the **outline** of someone in the water, but we were **unable** to **undo** the lifebuoy. I **wonder** if he was rescued.
3. She couldn't **understand** why I didn't **untie** the ribbons on the **outfit**, but they were **underneath** the collar.
4. It was an **overall** success since the **undercover** police caught the **clever** thieves after all.
5. The **uneven** number of boys and girls made them **overbook** the **underage** disco, which led to an **outcry**, since many did not get in.
6. I was **unaware** there was an **outbreak** of measles at the school until I **overhead** students talking about it.

### Answers

1. (a) overbook (b) underground (b) un – undo, untie, uneven, unable, unaware  
(c) overall (d) unaware (c) over – overboard, overcast, overhead, overall, overbook  
(e) undercover (f) untie  
(g) outbreak (h) overcast (d) out – outdoor, outline, outbreak, outfit, outcry  
(i) undo (j) unable
2. (a) uneven (b) clever 5. (a) sometimes, overbook, undercover, seaside  
(c) understand (d) outdoor (b) everywhere, underage, myself, beside  
(e) wonder (f) overhead
3. Across 2. wonder 4. undo 6. (a) clever, wonder  
6. unable 7. understand (b) Everyone, seaside, overcast  
9. underage 11. overbook (c) someone, overboard, unable  
13. outfit 14. overboard 7. overall, six, yourself  
17. underneath 19. overcast 8. Word search (see p. 59)  
20. clever  
Down 9. (a) outbreak (b) overcast  
1. uneven 3. unaware (c) undercover (d) seaside  
5. outbreak 6. underground (e) unaware (f) outcry  
8. undercover 10. outcry (g) sometimes (h) uneven  
11. outline 12. overhead 10. (a) untie  
15. outdoor 16. overall (b) unaware, everywhere  
18. untie (c) meter  
4. (a) under – underage, underground, (d) underground  
understand, undercover, underneath (e) six

### List Words

### Word Building

outdoor	outdoors
outline	outlines, outlining, outlined
outbreak	outbreaks
outfit	outfits
outcry	outcries
undo	undoes, undoing, undid, undone
untie	unties, untying, untied
uneven	unevenly
unable	—
unaware	unawares
overboard	—
overcast	—
overhead	overheads
overall	overalls
overbook	overbooks, overbooking, overbooked
underage	underaged
underground	—
understand	understands, understanding, understood, understandable, understandably
undercover	—
underneath	—
clever	cleverer, cleverest
wonder	wondered, wondering, wonderful

### Review Words

### Word Building

yourself	yourselves
myself	—
beside	besides
seaside	—
someone	—
sometimes	—
everyone	—
six	sixes
meter	meters, centimeter(s), millimeter(s), kilometer(s)

List Words	Word Building
chick	chicks, chicken
garden	gardens, gardening, gardener, gardeners
lamb	lambs, lambing
rabbit	rabbits
flowers	flower, flowering, flowered, flowery
flowerbed	flowerbeds
breeze	breezes, breezy, breezier, breeziest, breezeway
daisy	daisies
hatch	hatches, hatching, hatched, hatchery
rainbow	rainbows
raincoat	raincoats
thaw	thawing, thawed
puddle	puddles, puddled, puddling
foal	foals, foaling, foaled
meadow	meadows
springtime	springtimes
windy	windier, windiest, wind, winds
daffodil	daffodils
splash	splashes, splashing, splashed
leaves	leaf, leafy, leafless
point	points, pointing, pointed, pointedly, pointer, pointers, pointless, pointlessly, point-blank
letter	letters, lettering, lettered
Review Words	Word Building
sunshine	sunshiny
cloud	clouds, cloudy, cloudier, cloudiest, cloudless
grow	growing, growth, grown, grown-up, grower, grew
bulbs	bulb, bulbous, bulblike
spring	springs, springing, sprang, sprung
tulip	tulips, tulip-like
dragonfly	dragonflies
bluebird	bluebirds
eighteen	eighteenth
seventeen	seventeenth

### Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on **spring** words.
- This unit also includes two common high-frequency words, **point** and **letter**.

### Teaching Points

- Identify difficult parts of words.
- Discuss ways to remember how to spell a word.
- Brainstorm other words to add to each list.

### Dictation

- I had to mail a **letter**, so I put on my **raincoat** since it was **windy**, and then my boots, in case I stepped in a **puddle** and made a **splash**.
- When the **breeze** blows, the frost begins to **thaw** and the **lamb** jumps in the **meadow**.
- We had to **point** out a **daisy** and a **daffodil** from all the other **flowers** that we had **grown** in the **garden**.
- I drew a **rainbow** of many colors, a **foal** eating grass, a **rabbit** sitting in a **flowerbed**, and new **leaves** on a tree.
- In **springtime** on the farm, you can see a **chick hatch** from an egg.

### Answers

- (a) it, bit, rat, tar, bib, bar, air  
(b) lash, ash  
(c) win, in  
(d) in  
(e) we, flow, low, lower  
(f) me, do, mead
- daisy, chick, windy
- Across
  - splash
  - puddle
  - daffodil
  - breeze
  - meadow
  - chick
  - flowers
  - flowerbed
- Down
  - puddle
  - leaves
  - thaw
  - hatch
  - windy
  - foal
  - letter
  - raincoat
  - point
  - lamb
  - daisy
  - rainbow
  - garden
- (a) raincoat (b) point  
(c) splash (d) breeze  
(e) windy (f) letter
- rabbit, flowerbed/garden,  
daisy/daffodil, daffodil/  
daisy, bluebird, puddle,  
garden, meadow
- cloud
- (a) rainbow/raincoat  
(b) dragonfly  
(c) raincoat/rainbow  
(d) springtime  
(e) flowerbed
- Spring is the season of  
new life.
- Word search (see p. 60)
- (a) spring (b) cloud  
(c) foal (d) breeze  
(e) letter (f) splash  
(g) lamb (h) puddle

### Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on the suffixes **less**, **ness** and **ly**.
- This unit also includes two common high-frequency words, **kind** and **engage**.

### Teaching Points

- Identify the base word for each list word.
- Identify any difficult parts of each word.
- Sort the list words by their suffixes and brainstorm other words to add to each list.

### Rules

- When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel to most words ending with **e**, the **e** is dropped before adding the suffix.
- Double the consonant to keep the preceding vowel sound short.
- The **y** at the end of base words changes to **i** when a suffix is added.

### Dictation

1. He showed great **braveness** and prevented a lot of **sadness** by saving the child, who thought that a swim in the river was **harmless**.
2. She felt **lonely** and **hopeless** as **weakness** **quickly** came over her because of her **sickness**.
3. The room was **brightly** lit and **lovely**, and she felt a sense of **happiness**.
4. The high climb made him **breathless**, so, **needless** to say, he lay down **quietly** to rest until he didn't feel so **helpless**.
5. The bank robber had no **awareness** of the camera, but it was very **careless** of him not to wear a mask.
6. The health inspector **wisely** closed down the restaurant **business** due to a lack of **cleanliness**.
7. It would be **kind** to **engage** the driver in a conversation to keep her awake.

### Answers

1. (a) braveness (b) sadness (c) brightly (d) needless (e) lovely
2. (a) engage (b) wisely (c) breathless (d) lonely (e) awareness, careless (f) happiness, cleanliness, business, kind
3. Across
  1. careless 7. awareness
  9. weakness 11. cleanliness
  13. helpless 16. needless
  18. sickness 19. business
  20. quickly
- Down
  2. engage 3. hopeless
  4. brightly 5. quietly
  6. braveness 8. breathless
  9. wisely 10. kind
  12. harmless 13. happiness
  14. lonely 15. sadness
  17. lovely
4. (a) ly – (2) quietly, lonely, wisely, lovely, brightly, quickly (b) less – (2) helpless, harmless, careless, hopeless, needless, breathless (c) ness – (2) sadness, awareness, sickness, happiness, weakness, braveness, cleanliness, business
5. (a) happiness, cleanliness, business (b) there's, she's (c) lonely, lovely
6. (a) There's, business, hasn't (b) They've, quietly, quickly (c) She's, lonely, harmless
7. kind, engage, lovely, lonely
8. Word search (see p. 60)
9. (a) awareness, hopeless (b) cleanliness, breathless, happiness (c) weren't, wisely
10. (a) kind (b) won't (c) braveness (d) sickness (e) quickly (f) hasn't

List Words	Word Building
helpless	help, helps, helped, helping, helplessly, helpful, unhelpful, helper, helpers
harmless	harm, harms, harmed, harming, harmlessly, harmful, harmfully
careless	care, cares, cared, caring, carelessly, careful, carefully, caregiver
hopeless	hope, hopes, hoped, hoping, hopelessly, hopeful, hopefully
needless	need, needs, needing, needed, needlessly, needy, needier, neediest
breathless	breathe, breathes, breathing, breathed, breathlessly, breathlessness, breath, breaths, breathtaking
sadness	sad, sadder, saddest, sadly, sadden, saddens, saddening, saddened
awareness	aware
sickness	sick, sicker, sickest, sicken, sickens, sickening, sickened, sickly, sicklier, sickliest
happiness	happy, happier, happiest, happily, happy-go-lucky
weakness	weaknesses, weak, weaker, weakest, weakly, weaken, weakens, weakening, weakened, weakling, weaklings
braveness	brave, braver, bravest, braves, braving, braved, bravely, bravery
cleanliness	clean, cleaner, cleanest, cleans, cleaning, cleaned, cleanly, cleanse, cleanses, cleansing, cleansed
business	businesses, businessman, businesswoman, businesslike, businessperson
quietly	quiet, quieter, quietest, quieten, quietens, quietening, quietened
lonely	lonelier, loneliest, loneliness, lone, loner, loners, lonesome
wisely	wise, wiser, wisest, wisecrack, wisecracks
lovely	lovelier, loveliest, loveliness
brightly	bright, brighter, brightest, brightness
quickly	quicker, quickest, quicksand, quicksands
kind	kinds, kinder, kindest, kindly, kindness
engage	engages, engaging, engaged, engagement, engagements
Review Words	Word Building
there's	there is
won't	will not
she's	she is
you'll	you will
weren't	were not
they've	they have
you're	you are
hasn't	has not
wouldn't	would not
shouldn't	should not

List Words	Word Building
crept	creep, creeps, creeping, creeper
swept	sweep, sweeps, sweeping, sweeper
wept	weep, weeps, weeping, weepy
kept	keep, keeps, keeping, keeper
except	exception, exceptions, exceptional, exceptionally
adopt	adopts, adopting, adopted, adoption, adoptee
erupt	erupts, erupting, erupted, eruption
fault	faults, faulting, faulted
built	build, builds, building, buildings, builder, builders
consult	consults, consulting, consulted, consultancy, consultancies, consultant, consultants, consultation, consultations, consultative
bolt	bolts, bolting, bolted
revolt	revolts, revolting, revolted, revolution, revolutions, revolutionary, revolutionaries
difficult	difficulty, difficulties
adult	adults, adolescent, adolescents, adulthood
left	leave, leaves, leaving
loft	lofts
swift	swifter, swiftest, swiftly, swiftness
shift	shifts, shifted, shifting
craft	crafts, crafted, crafting, crafty
lift	lifts, lifted, lifting
role	roles
apart	—
Review Words	Word Building
draw	draws, drawing, drew, drawn
claw	claws, clawing, clawed
soar	soars, soaring, soared
board	boards, boarding, boarded
more	most
score	scores, scoring, scored
stalk	stalks, stalking, stalked
chalk	chalks, chalking, chalked
today	—
year	years, yearly, yearlong, yearling

### Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on the graphemes **pt**, **It**, and **ft**.
- This unit also includes two common, high-frequency words, **role** and **apart**.

### Teaching Points

- Identify the graphemes and how they are represented. Students will need to listen carefully and pronounce the endings clearly.
- Sort the list words according to the graphemes and brainstorm other words to add to each list.

### Rules

- When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel to most words ending with **e**, the **e** is dropped before adding the suffix.

### Dictation

1. In order to **shift** the **craft** into the water, we all had to help **except** Mom, who **crept** quietly away.
2. It was **difficult** for an **adult** to get up to the **loft**, so I had to go and see where she **kept** her photo albums.
3. The **bolt** on the gate was broken, and she **wept** for her missing dog, since it was her **fault** she had played a **role** in his escape.
4. The volcano began to **erupt** and the lava **swept** down the **left** side of the mountain, just missing the newly **built** hotel.
5. The **revolt** caused a **swift** change of government.
6. She decided to **consult** her lawyer about the baby she wanted to **adopt**.
7. Help me **lift** this heavy box and set it **apart** from the others.

### Answers

1. (a) consult (b) left (c) adult (d) craft (e) difficult (f) except (g) adopt
2. (a) built/fault (b) role (c) wept (d) except (e) apart (f) erupt
3. Across
  1. bolt
  2. wept
  3. wept
  4. craft
  5. consult
  6. shift
  7. left
  8. role
  9. adopt
  10. difficult
  11. except
  12. except
  14. swept
  15. adult
  17. fault
  19. kept
- Down
  1. built
  2. revolt
  4. craft
  6. shift
  7. left
  8. role
  11. crept
  13. erupt
  14. swift
  15. apart
  16. loft
  18. lift
4. (a) wept (b) except (c) adopt (d) role (e) difficult
5. Teacher check
6. (a) year, built, loft (b) claw, crept (c) draw, board
7. (a) consult (b) soar (c) revolt (d) bolt (e) craft
8. Word search (see p. 60)
9. (a) draw (b) swept (c) crept (d) built (e) kept (f) adopted
10. (a) fault (b) chalk (c) today (d) craft

List Words	Word Building
happily	happy, happier, happiest, happiness
merrily	merry, merrier, merriest, merriment, merriness
busily	busy, busier, busiest, busyness
angrily	angry, angrier, angriest, anger, angers, angering, angered
easily	easy, easier, easiest
cheerily	cheery, cheerier, cheeriest, cheerfully, cheerfulness, cheer, cheers, cheering, cheered
craftily	crafty, craftier, craftiest
worried	worry, worries, worrying
married	marry, marries, marrying, marriage, marriages
dirtyed	dirt, dirty, dirtier, dirtiest
copied	copies, copying, copier, copyright, copyrights
supplied	supply, supplies, supplying, supplier, suppliers
dried	dry, drier, driest, dries, drying, dryness, drily, dryer, dryers
applied	apply, applies, applying, application, applications, applicant, applicants, applicable, appliance, appliances
studies	study, studying, studied, studious, studiously
carries	carry, carrying, carried, carriage, carriages, carrier, carriers
parties	party
empties	empty, emptier, emptying, emptied, emptiness
buries	bury, burying, buried
bullies	bully, bullying, bullied
liter	liters
busy	busier, busiest, busies, busying, busied, busily

  

Review Words	Word Building
reward	rewards, rewarding, rewarded
warden	wardens
award	awards, awarding, awarded
awkward	—
warrior	warriors
swarm	swarms, swarming, swarmed
wardrobe	wardrobes
warning	warnings
tonight	—
second	seconds, seconding, seconded

### Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on adding the suffixes **ly** and **ed** to base words ending with **y**.
- This unit also includes two common high-frequency words, **liter** and **busy**.

### Teaching Points

- Identify the base word for each list word.
- Discuss how the **y** changes to **i** in each base word when a suffix is added.
- Sort the list words according to the suffixes and brainstorm to add to each list.

### Rules

- The **y** at the end of base words changes to **i** when a suffix is added. (The **y** is retained in 'busyness', as not to confuse with business).
- The **y** is retained at the end of base words before adding **ing** to avoid **ii** being written. Two exceptions are taxiing and skiing.

### Dictation

1. He **happily supplied** the club with all the food needed for the **parties**, which kept him very **busy**.
2. The **bullies craftily** avoided the teacher, and this made him react **angrily**.
3. As the hairdresser **dried** her hair, she sang along **merrily** with the radio.
4. Every Saturday, she **busily empties** her trunk and **carries** it all inside, and then **cheerily** cleans her car, even on the day she got **married**.
5. We were **worried** when our dog, who **buries** bones, **dirtyed** the carpet, but when we **applied** a **liter** of shampoo it was soon clean.
- 6 He never **studies**, so he was **easily** found out when he **copied** John's homework.

### Answers

1. (a) liter (b) applied (b) study, studies, studied, studying  
(c) cheerily (d) buries (c) empty, empties, emptied, emptying  
(e) dirtyed (f) busy (d) marry, marries, married, marrying  
(g) angrily (h) bullies (e) supply, supplies, supplied, supplying  
(i) merrily (j) worried (d) happily (h) dried
  - 2 (a) carry (b) dry (e) supply, supplies, supplied, supplying  
(c) copy (d) easy (e) happy
  3. Across  
3. angrily 5. applied  
7. bullies 11. liter  
12. easily 13. empties  
14. worried 15. copied  
16. busy 17. married  
18. craftily 19. parties
- Down
1. happily 2. cheerily
  4. studies 6. dirtyed
  7. buried 8. supplied
  9. dried 10. merrily
  15. carries 16. busily
4. (a) worry, worries, worried, worrying (c) studies (d) worried (e) award (f) warden
  5. Teacher check
  6. (a) applied, studies, award (b) angrily, warning, bullies
  7. reward, busy, dried
  8. (a) worried (b) empties (c) dirtyed (d) busy (e) married (f) reward (g) happily (h) dried
  9. Word search (see p. 60)
  10. (a) tonight (b) liter (c) swarm (d) busy (e) cheerily (f) warrior, worried
  11. (a) dried (b) busy (c) studies (d) worried (e) award (f) warden

List Words	Word Building
explore	explores, exploring, explored, exploration, exploratory, explorer
score	scores, scoring, scored, scorer
ignore	ignores, ignoring, ignored, ignorant, ignorantly, ignorance, ignoramus, ignoramuses
adore	adores, adoring, adored, adorable, adoration
shore	shores, shoring, shored, shoreline, shorelines
chore	chores
anymore	—
store	stores, storing, stored, storage, storeroom, storerooms
door	doors, doorway, doorways
moor	moors, mooring, moored, moorings
floor	floors, flooring, floored, floorboard, floorboards
poor	poorer, poorest
uproar	—
roar	roars, roaring, roared
boar	boars
hoard	hoarder, hoards, hoarding, hoarded
oar	oars
fourth	four, fours, fourteen, fourteenth
court	courts, courting, courted, courteous, courtesy
pour	pours, pouring, poured
errand	errands
swivel	swivels, swiveling
Review Words	Word Building
know	knows, knew, knowing, knowledge
knife	knives
honest	honesty, honestly
ghost	ghosts, ghostly
wreck	wrecks, wrecked, wrecking
write	writes, wrote, writing, written
crumb	crumbs, crumble, crumbles, crumbling, crumbled, crumbly
comb	combs, combed, combing
tomorrow	—
before	—

**Unit Focus**

- This unit focuses on choosing the graphemes **ore**, **oor**, **oar**, or **our** to represent sounds (phonemes).
- This unit also includes two words of interest, **errand** and **swivel**.

**Teaching Points**

- Identify the phoneme and how it is represented.
- Sort the list words according to the graphemes and brainstorm other words to add to each list.

**Rules**

- When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel to most words ending with **e**, the **e** is dropped before adding the suffix.
- Double the consonant to keep the preceding vowel sound short.
- To make words ending with **f** plural, the **f** is changed to **v** and **es** is added.

**Dictation**

1. We had to **moor** the boat so we could **explore** the **shore** in the hope that we would find more wild **boar**.
2. After my **errand**, I ended up in **court** because I chose to **ignore** a litter fine.
3. Mom let out a **roar** when she saw the scratch on the **door**. Now the **poor** dog lies on the **floor** outside and won't come in **anymore**.
4. We had to **store** logs for the winter, and chopping them was my daily **chore** until we had a decent **hoard**.
5. The cook caused an **uproar** in the kitchen when he spilled the sauce he had begun to **pour** and had to **swivel** to the sink for a sponge.
6. I **adore** rowing, but I broke my **oar** during the race, so they did not count the **score**.

**Answers**

1. (a) boar (b) pour (c) court (d) poor (e) store (f) roar (g) oar (h) chore (i) floor (j) door
2. (a) fourth (b) moor (c) explore (d) uproar (e) ignore (f) door (g) hoard (h) adore (i) court
3. Across
  4. store
  6. fourth
  7. court
  8. errand
  11. oar
  13. swivel
  15. pour
  17. explore
  19. floor
 Down
  1. chore
  2. adore
  3. moor
  4. shore
  5. boar
  9. anymore
  10. door
  12. uproar
  13. score
  14. ignore
4. (a) errand, chore (b) fourth (c) explore, court (d) uproar (e) ignore
5. (a) know (b) no (c) write (d) right (e) boar (f) bore
6. (a) tomorrow (b) anymore (c) hoard (d) ghost (e) explore (f) swivel (g) comb (h) errand
7. ghost, ignore, chore
8. (a) shipwreck (b) doorknob (c) seashore (d) scoreboard (e) courtyard (f) storeroom (g) honeycomb (h) breadcrumb
9. Word search (see p. 61)
10. (a) stores, storing, stored (b) wrecks, wrecking, wrecked (c) explores, exploring, explored (d) know, knows, knowing (e) write, writes, writing

List Words	Word Building
lantern	lanterns
steak	steaks
sausages	sausage
charcoal	—
lighter	lighters
tennis	—
racket	rackets
kayak	kayaks, kayaker
salad	salads
lake	lakes
park	parks
powerboat	powerboats
jeans	—
players	player
shorts	—
sandals	sandal
sandcastle	sandcastles
postcards	postcard
tent	tents, tenting
umbrella	umbrellas
sound	sounds
evening	evenings

  

Review Words	Word Building
plane	planes, deplane
hotel	hotels
passport	passports
ticket	tickets, ticketing, ticketed
beach	beaches, beaching, beached
boat	boats, boating, boated
uniform	uniforms, uniformed, uniformity, uniformly
flight	flights, flighting, flighted
said	say, saying
there	there's

### Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on **summer** words.
- This unit also includes two words of interest, **sound** and **evening**.

### Teaching Points

- Identify difficult parts of words.
- Discuss ways to remember how to spell a word.
- Brainstorm other words to add to each list.

### Dictation

1. We had eaten a **steak** and lots of **sausages**, so off went the grill and we left the **charcoal** to cool down.
2. I was much **lighter** after a week of eating **salad** and paddling my **kayak**.
3. We put on our **shorts** and **sandals** and set off for the **park**, since I had broken my **racket** and couldn't play **tennis**.
4. We wrote some **postcards** while sitting under our sun **umbrella** and then took a nap in our **tent** before taking the **powerboat** out for a spin.
5. We enjoyed the **sound** of the loons in the **evening** on the **lake**.

### Answers

1. (a) sandcastle (b) postcards (c) shorts (d) sandals (e) sausages (f) powerboat
  2. tent, tennis, lighter, lantern
  3. Across
    3. jeans
    8. evening
    12. umbrella
    14. powerboat
    17. players
    21. sandcastle
  4. (a) kayak (b) shorts (c) sound (d) evening (e) salad (f) lake
  5. tent, powerboat, lake, steak, evening
  6. (a) beach (b) jeans (c) salad (d) boat (e) said (f) tennis (g) flight (h) plane (i) racket (j) steak
  7. charcoal, players, boat
  8. Take your passport on the plane.
  9. Word search (see p. 61)
- Down
1. postcards
  4. sound
  7. lantern
  11. sandals
  17. park
  20. tent
  2. lake
  5. sausages
  10. lighter
  16. kayak
  18. shorts

# Word Search Answers

## Unit 1

p	i	c	n	i	c	n	x	l	e	s	s	o	n	t
u	w	b	e	t	t	e	r	u	c	o	t	t	o	n
j	o	s	h	o	u	l	d	p	u	v	r	f	f	r
b	r	o	k	e	n	e	a	n	e	d	d	i	h	o
w	k	v	m	x	l	n	o	s	i	o	p	g	i	l
s	u	d	d	e	n	l	y	c	i	m	o	c	r	i
t	j	a	v	t	s	p	e	c	t	a	t	o	r	a
j	p	e	m	o	o	r	h	t	a	b	t	w	w	s
n	n	o	s	a	e	r	n	s	n	i	w	n	y	d
e	u	l	c	n	y	e	a	j	s	v	i	z	n	r
e	t	m	s	k	o	w	s	i	s	t	e	r	o	z
c	r	f	b	e	x	o	v	d	a	e	r	t	s	d
h	l	r	h	e	o	l	p	s	e	h	c	y	r	h
e	t	t	o	y	r	g	z	s	c	o	g	f	e	w
w	a	t	e	r	m	q	i	s	d	e	n	e	p	o

## Unit 2

r	x	f	l	o	g	c	s	s	t	r	v	n	d	s	g	M
w	o	m	e	n	i	q	r	h	u	d	o	r	i	z	o	n
n	r	r	l	e	v	o	l	a	t	a	n	d	e	n	b	c
r	e	o	h	x	g	x	l	l	t	n	w	a	d	e	n	i
p	e	r	s	x	e	e	i	f	e	o	o	a	p	o	l	g
h	d	h	h	u	n	f	y	e	t	y	r	i	e	j	u	
c	w	f	t	l	o	l	e	c	t	h	q	n	f	q	r	s
b	r	M	s	o	i	c	l	a	h	e	o	d	e	t	x	p
d	h	u	a	h	c	h	k	l	g	r	w	t	e	e	f	u
h	y	l	o	r	e	o	c	f	d	p	g	e	b	l	f	s
i	v	g	t	g	c	l	i	y	i	m	v	s	q	l	a	e
f	x	c	r	n	f	h	f	s	c	m	x	e	e	f	o	k
b	r	a	w	e	b	z	u	w	e	s	w	e	e	f	k	j
e	l	a	s	v	s	e	o	d	d	m	p	g	x	l	j	k
h	x	k	c	o	m	u	s	u	f	o	o	h	p	o	j	t
x	a	v	l	s	e	a	i	c	w	g	e	f	i	w	b	f
e	m	q	r	j	q	k	i	e	l	e	a	f	l	u	c	k

## Unit 3

w	h	i	c	h	n	d	n	h	q	s	x	y	u	t
y	e	f	k	e	k	y	e	n	f	k	p	t	s	j
a	y	g	t	n	o	j	f	i	b	n	y	t	b	j
p	d	s	a	n	i	m	a	r	u	l	e	d	f	
p	i	o	s	x	j	t	m	l	a	c	p	r	d	n
l	w	r	i	s	t	t	h	a	n	k	p	p	e	m
y	h	s	t	r	h	y	m	e	n	l	u	a	i	e
p	i	q	h	i	n	p	t	e	r	e	s	n	r	d
k	l	e	i	l	z	f	e	i	e	r	b	y	t	n
a	e	l	s	d	o	m	g	w	u	v	o	l	e	o
u	u	t	t	a	l	h	l	o	r	g	i	t	m	c
t	l	s	l	s	t	i	n	a	h	e	t	l	i	h
u	o	i	e	g	u	o	u	s	i	a	k	a	p	
m	h	g	i	n	l	r	b	r	p	d	t	o	m	
n	h	w	n	d	z	t	p	w	o	y	p	x	h	b

## Unit 4

o	e	c	c	y	e	s	t	e	r	d	a	y	f	r
r	i	g	z	b	e	w	a	r	e	y	h	j	f	s
l	i	z	l	h	c	p	b	l	l	s	l	d	u	f
D	i	a	c	a	y	b	u	z	z	l	t	p	t	a
d	u	a	h	g	r	r	i	b	e	e	a	a	s	i
w	r	b	x	c	t	e	i	m	r	d	h	t	r	r
e	h	y	l	u	h	t	s	a	f	l	e	B	s	e
k	a	p	a	i	e	g	d	s	r	e	r	s	m	k
f	i	a	c	r	n	r	i	i	i	c	t	s	f	
o	r	i	r	i	j	a	a	h	a	c	A	a	i	f
h	y	r	o	a	n	r	m	p	p	s	p	i	d	a
z	a	h	s	h	w	e	e	e	s	s	r	r	a	t
t	l	j	s	c	a	r	e	r	e	a	i	f	i	s
k	n	z	s	m	a	r	e	a	d	l	l	x	r	s
f	z	c	e	e	i	l	k	f	o	g	v	v	y	w

# Word Search Answers

## Unit 5

s	h	c	l	e	a	n	m	i	d	d	l	e	g	h
d	e	a	f	p	t	s	a	f	k	a	e	r	b	s
h	a	d	a	c	t	i	n	s	t	e	a	d	r	x
e	d	r	t	e	b	o	b	e	y	f	u	m	e	e
a	t	u	a	w	t	r	j	l	a	v	r	g	a	e
r	g	d	a	h	e	h	e	g	g	h	a	m	t	l
s	y	x	t	a	t	r	a	p	s	e	e	h	g	
e	n	a	d	x	t	r	v	e	d	u	y	a	h	n
j	e	t	c	h	x	x	a	e	a	l	e	a	d	a
d	h	l	r	m	p	r	r	e	n	d	t	l	u	t
u	a	e	t	l	n	e	c	z	k	t	w	i	g	c
c	a	e	b	t	v	q	a	x	l	k	k	u	g	e
f	b	v	r	j	i	e	j	r	e	l	d	d	i	r
m	l	b	o	t	t	l	e	e	l	g	n	i	s	l
d	l	r	o	w	d	e	a	d	l	y	m	n	l	o

## Unit 6

h	o	t	t	e	r	t	i	n	i	e	s	t	x	h	k	i
o	s	n	s	o	r	n	b	l	i	g	h	t	e	s	t	i
u	k	z	e	y	a	t	s	e	l	l	a	m	s	r	l	b
m	z	b	d	w	a	g	g	t	d	l	b	r	e	n	o	s
a	c	i	r	e	m	A	s	a	n	i	z	n	o	s	c	a
e	k	w	a	x	w	e	r	i	s	v	a	m	s	r	y	p
r	x	w	h	e	k	k	c	h	e	e	r	i	e	s	t	f
c	r	s	a	c	e	u	h	x	m	l	e	e	t	s	h	s
s	w	k	i	s	c	r	s	c	s	s	n	z	s	p	q	e
h	e	n	t	l	i	s	p	u	t	t	m	c	e	r	l	t
r	t	s	e	n	n	i	h	t	a	a	r	c	i	o	s	a
f	i	a	p	g	w	z	l	k	v	l	s	o	c	u	o	e
d	r	s	s	p	r	a	i	n	o	l	t	l	n	t	f	r
n	k	p	m	d	j	n	x	p	n	e	r	d	u	g	t	g
w	a	r	t	s	d	z	o	w	j	r	a	e	o	o	e	o
m	j	a	h	e	s	c	r	a	p	e	p	r	b	a	s	r
g	f	y	r	k	a	n	g	r	i	e	s	t	k	e	t	f

## Unit 7

s	g	n	i	t	e	e	r	g	b	t	e	n	s	i
n	o	i	s	s	i	m	r	e	t	n	i	o	u	r
b	a	c	k	s	t	a	g	e	o	s	u	i	r	s
o	z	g	l	s	t	a	e	n	l	r	n	t	p	n
l	r	t	n	y	r	m	g	i	e	i	r	i		
r	o	c	d	i	u	i	s	e	n	h	m	d	i	a
r	d	o	h	s	g	e	e	k	e	y	u	s	t	
a	t	r	i	e	h	n	m	h	n	a	i	a	e	r
e	r	c	x	s	s	u	i	o	t	r	v	d	u	u
y	e	i	i	t	t	i	s	s	s	o	c	u	c	
g	c	w	u	s	b	t	r	f	l	a	y	q	a	a
m	n	m	o	j	a	p	a	a	i	l	t	s	a	c
o	o	c	p	t	l	g	v	f	r	i	e	n	d	s
n	c	k	i	r	e	r	w	a	r	d	r	o	b	e
t	g	v	y	h	e	c	q	h	c	s	s	r	l	j
h	n	m	a	t	i	s	k	a	c	t	o	r	o	f
i	i	n	n	r	g	m	e	l	n	a	i	k	u	x
n	d	i	c	n	j	y	h	n	s	n	d	n	u	o
q	j	u	t	e	k	c	i	t	t	d	g	r	g	l
s	s	g	n	i	c	n	a	d	b	s	r	k	e	z

## Unit 8

x	q	u	e	s	t	i	o	n	k	e	r	a	u	q	s
n	e	i	j	q	q	x	o	w	m	h	s	b	d	s	x
s	q	u	a	s	h	r	e	a	d	e	t	i	u	q	
j	v	h	n	a	g	e	a	r	e	m	r	i	u	q	s
u	t	y	w	e	x	o	g	c	p	g	j	c	q	u	r
i	o	i	e	y	v	u	n	s	i	j	u	x	i	s	e
c	c	o	u	s	e	a	a	l	d	k	i	t	l	c	t
e	j	k	p	r	i	j	k	u	x	t	c	i	c	p	e
r	y	h	a	m	f	u	r	g	r	r	y	x	k	e	m
y	l	r	z	s	a	i	r	m	q	u	d	g	w	u	i
t	e	i	u	q	n	h	f	b	o	e	v	e	o	l	l
w	r	z	b	g	r	l	s	r	o	k	r	u	o	a	l
l	a	s	q	u	e	a	k	s	l	b	z	c	b	v	i
q	i	r	w	w	d	n	p	m	g	v	t	r	m	w	m
p	z	i	c	e	n	t	i	l	i	t	e	r	a	h	x
v	u	c	u	e	d	t	g	p	r	o	o	f	b	e	p

# Word Search Answers

## Unit 9

u	o	c	o	e	c	n	e	e	d	e	p	i	t	n	e	c	h
m	i	z	i	g	q	o	l	d	e	r	e	l	c	r	i	c	d
h	u	n	a	r	g	p	c	a	w	t	s	b	b	u	s	e	n
d	g	i	b	i	c	v	v	c	y	c	l	o	n	e	d	f	u
f	u	a	c	l	x	u	r	w	i	e	n	k	m	x	w	v	o
c	p	g	n	l	i	m	v	s	x	t	r	a	g	i	c	f	
y	e	a	i	x	a	n	c	f	y	s	f	p	e	n	c	i	l
p	p	n	a	y	s	c	d	f	e	c	f	p	r	i	z	y	g
a	f	j	t	d	p	b	d	a	r	v	b	n	i	o	t	n	
r	r	a	r	u	l	b	n	v	l	y	e	e	g	n	d	j	
c	e	l	e	t	r	i	e	r	w	y	m	n	j	q	j	c	a
e	d	a	c	s	k	y	e	h	t	a	y	n	c	s	t	s	e
l	l	b	t	q	e	m	c	e	i	o	a	k	b	e	i	t	r
h	o	m	f	v	i	d	t	g	e	n	l	s	x	u	e	k	
d	f	y	w	n	u	e	c	n	i	s	d	d	c	a	c	n	n
g	i	c	d	y	e	l	c	y	c	x	l	f	o	c	r	c	a
p	a	c	n	d	j	v	a	g	e	n	c	y	l	y	i	i	m
c	s	q	a	u	r	e	d	n	i	l	y	c	d	v	c	l	e

## Unit 10

t	h	e	y	l	l	v	e	t	y	f	d	n	b	g	t	b	
t	w	o	u	l	d	n	t	a	g	t	o	e	w	r	n	e	
e	l	p	e	s	t	b	q	e	q	r	c	h	w	e	s	c	
i	e	t	o	b	v	h	c	r	e	a	z	g	k	b	e	i	
f	s	h	y	p	p	r	f	g	u	g	r	u	r	e	o	w	
o	w	a	l	y	b	f	n	s	d	n	s	o	s	c	d	t	
d	y	i	g	s	o	a	e	m	i	g	n	r	e	i	g	a	
p	o	h	r	e	h	e	g	u	s	e	t	h	l	a	e	d	
e	i	h	k	o	a	c	o	u	g	c	n	t	f	l	v	v	
t	c	a	w	d	v	a	z	d	r	i	e	e	e	l	i	i	
i	t	a	q	t	e	r	w	c	a	v	r	c	s	a	f	v	
a	n	m	r	n	n	t	t	a	c	d	a	i	t	r	y	e	
l	s	m	w	d	t	m	s	n	e	a	h	r	e	o	t	i	
w	a	l	n	i	r	e	h	t	o	r	b	p	e	u	n	n	
r	w	t	q	d	x	e	t	s	a	e	l	h	m	n	e	r	
i	t	n	d	l	u	o	h	s	x	f	t	m	r	d	w	k	
s	m	k	t	n	d	l	u	o	c	s	p	a	c	e	t	h	

## Unit 11

f	e	f	b	l	s	k	e	u	t	o	w	e	l	d	a	r	
m	l	b	c	e	s	e	g	k	b	c	a	n	c	e	l	b	
a	b	l	s	g	q	l	a	k	r	j	z	u	j	l	t	r	
r	m	e	j	a	m	z	t	r	a	v	e	l	q	a	r	e	
g	e	n	i	b	t	z	s	k	n	l	d	y	f	w	u	h	
o	s	n	j	b	k	u	w	o	c	u	e	l	h	j	l	t	
l	s	u	s	i	m	p	l	e	h	l	e	b	d	s	e	e	
i	a	t	i	v	b	p	l	n	r	g	e	r	a	o	w	g	
k	t	l	k	i	l	o	m	e	t	e	r	v	l	l	e	o	
e	l	i	g	a	y	v	a	o	a	v	c	e	e	i	j	t	
k	t	t	e	r	r	i	b	l	e	s	v	g	u	l	t	j	
e	l	g	n	a	x	b	r	z	w	o	e	e	f	a	w	a	
c	r	u	n	c	h	e	i	l	n	h	c	t	a	c	h	e	
s	w	e	b	q	j	u	d	g	e	e	s	a	m	w	s	g	
p	e	o	p	l	e	z	g	q	t	l	j	b	u	d	v	u	
t	k	r	d	u	h	b	e	t	g	x	n	l	v	r	c	h	
r	v	s	p	r	i	n	k	l	e	a	s	e	y	p	b	u	

## Unit 12

s	e	m	i	t	e	m	o	s	f	l	l	a	r	e	v	o	
h	u	h	x	y	j	f	l	e	s	r	u	o	y	o	s	u	
g	n	g	j	x	o	e	o	n	e	w	o	u	t	f	i	t	
a	e	r	o	d	u	u	v	o	o	u	t	l	i	n	e	d	
u	v	e	a	o	t	n	e	e	v	e	w	v	i	o	r	b	
n	e	d	d	t	d	d	r	m	r	e	i	a	f	a	r	a	
d	n	n	e	o	o	e	h	o	o	y	r	t	o	a	e	o	
e	u	o	d	f	o	r	e	s	u	e	w	b	n	l	t	v	
r	n	w	i	f	r	a	a	u	v	t	r	h	o	u	e	e	
n	e	c	s	s	l	g	d	o	n	e	b	n	e	o	m	r	
e	v	l	a	i	x	e	c	a	v	a	d	r	m	r	k	c	
a	e	e	e	d	m	r	s	o	o	w	t	e	o	e	a		
t	r	v	s	e	e	t	x	y	n	u	c	a	s	a	b	s	
h	y	e	a	d	e	c	v	v	m	v	t	q	r	v	k	t	
r	o	r	n	u	n	a	b	l	e	a	z	c	h	e	x	p	
q	n	u	n	d	e	r	g	r	o	u	n	d	r	o	i	l	
k	e	f	d	n	a	t	s	r	e	d	n	u	m	y	z	m	

# Word Search Answers

## Unit 13

w	h	h	s	n	w	q	o	s	s	n	h	v	u	s	
g	o	s	o	i	h	r	p	r	e	v	w	t	c		
n	j	b	b	a	w	u	r	a	i	e	g	q	c	e	
i	w	v	n	o	l	i	w	g	i	t	z	r	t	l	
r	m	i	l	i	n	p	h	y	k	n	a	p	g	d	
p	s	a	n	g	a	t	s	i	a	e	c	b	i	d	
s	o	r	t	d	e	r	s	a	p	v	s	o	r	u	
f	l	i	p	e	y	y	k	q	o	e	u	l	a	p	
s	m	e	n	g	a	r	d	e	n	s	n	e	w	t	
e	k	v	t	r	o	h	e	x	l	m	s	a	o	n	
d	n	u	z	t	f	u	n	k	o	t	h	v	r	o	
u	e	b	l	u	e	b	i	r	d	f	i	e	g	r	
l	q	a	b	l	m	q	r	k	w	t	e	n	s	w	k
q	a	i	r	c	l	u	d	u	z	l	e	p	o	t	
k	p	m	k	e	y	l	f	n	o	g	a	r	d	j	
p	t	i	b	c	w	b	h	a	t	c	h	d	j	x	
o	t	i	a	g	r	o	l	c	o	b	e	f	o	d	
i	h	r	s	e	o	i	l	c	h	n	f	b	s	t	
n	a	o	e	h	d	e	q	f	p	g	j	c	i	c	
t	w	z	e	o	s	r	e	w	o	l	f	b	k	r	
d	e	h	f	w	o	d	a	e	m	p	b	c	a	m	
a	u	f	d	d	e	e	e	u	d	a	i	t	l	i	
t	a	o	y	s	i	a	d	o	r	h	i	t	l	i	
d	h	m	l	p	h	s	s	t	c	o	w	p	m	o	
e	i	k	s	c	u	d	g	o	b	u	l	b	s	w	

## Unit 14

q	u	i	c	k	l	y	v	c	u	v	y	z	y	v	s	z
s	s	e	l	h	t	a	e	r	b	l	v	l	o	s	d	u
c	m	y	z	i	e	g	a	g	n	e	o	y	e	v	r	e
a	y	l	t	h	g	i	r	b	n	f	p	n	o	v	t	i
r	f	e	s	v	t	x	q	l	s	e	d	j	e	u	o	q
e	w	s	s	s	e	n	i	l	n	a	e	l	c	l	r	l
l	e	i	e	d	q	d	p	s	s	w	t	d	t	a	y	e
e	r	w	n	t	s	w	d	s	h	o	p	e	l	e	s	s
s	e	s	e	h	t	e	s	e	a	j	u	k	c	e	w	e
s	n	i	v	e	n	a	e	n	w	t	n	s	a	h	s	h
s	t	c	a	y	d	k	r	i	a	f	f	m	x	e	q	s
e	d	k	r	v	l	n	e	p	r	w	o	u	l	d	n	t
l	f	n	b	e	u	e	h	p	e	m	a	a	s	h	t	u
m	q	e	i	h	o	s	t	a	n	x	w	l	l	u	o	y
r	e	s	e	k	h	s	h	e	y	l	t	e	i	u	q	
a	p	s	i	w	s	s	b	s	s	e	n	i	s	u	b	m
h	e	l	p	l	e	s	s	w	s	w	n	r	w	o	n	t

## Unit 15

t	l	u	s	n	o	c	k	o	e	r	o	c	s	c	
o	g	j	m	h	a	r	e	r	u	p	t	g	u	u	
t	p	e	w	t	e	s	p	h	t	x	r	b	o	g	
w	b	p	f	v	z	t	t	f	p	m	q	a	t	u	
c	o	o	s	b	a	i	l	j	i	p	v	e	p		
e	l	f	h	t	l	u	c	i	f	f	i	d	y		
t	t	a	e	i	t	k	e	c	r	e	p	t	i	d	
l	f	l	w	f	d	l	x	f	i	a	r	o	o	r	
u	q	i	e	t	d	c	u	j	t	i	f	a	r	a	
a	f	s	w	r	l	b	h	u	y	r	t	o	w		
f	o	p	a	s	s	i	r	a	a	d	o	p	t	s	
o	t	o	e	o	h	z	u	d	l	t	r	a	p	a	
i	b	v	u	l	a	s	o	b	o	k	p	e	x	z	
o	y	l	o	q	o	t	i	v	e	x	c	e	p	t	
t	p	e	w	s	p	r	f	r	z	m	o	r	e	a	

## Unit 16

b	z	y	m	s	y	p	a	r	t	i	e	s	s	x	f	d
h	a	p	p	i	l	y	p	b	u	l	l	i	e	s	i	e
c	r	a	f	t	i	l	y	k	u	m	a	w	a	r	d	e
l	w	l	w	s	s	v	s	d	v	s	o	f	t	s	a	x
k	x	u	a	e	u	x	w	e	c	a	y	i	e	s	p	a
u	l	c	g	i	b	m	a	i	u	k	e	c	i	h	p	w
a	w	e	n	r	m	d	r	p	y	d	o	l	s	w	l	k
w	s	m	e	u	e	e	m	o	v	n	y	v	a	i	i	w
o	e	p	d	b	r	i	t	c	d	b	c	r	t	a	e	a
r	i	t	r	c	r	l	h	e	l	z	r	e	k	n	d	r
r	d	i	a	a	i	p	g	b	r	i	r	r	n	g	y	d
i	u	e	w	r	l	p	i	o	o	d	e	i	r	r	a	m
e	t	s	i	r	y	u	n	r	e	w	a	r	d	i	j	c
d	s	b	q	i	m	s	o	d	b	p	h	x	o	l	r	t
z	y	u	z	e	c	f	t	r	d	e	i	r	d	y	l	i
l	n	p	w	s	y	m	o	a	c	h	e	e	r	i	l	y
w	a	r	n	i	n	g	f	w	f	k	z	o	m	g	g	h

# Word Search Answers

## Unit 17

d	n	a	r	r	e	y	k	b	y	a	u	r	b	s
f	d	t	h	p	e	r	o	n	g	i	w	a	m	c
e	x	p	l	o	r	e	r	o	o	m	r	o	o	o
l	w	a	e	r	o	d	a	h	q	w	i	a	c	r
e	t	t	s	a	n	y	m	o	r	e	t	t	b	e
v	g	a	v	a	c	u	t	b	p	e	e	o	t	e
i	i	h	l	x	o	m	m	x	v	s	r	m	u	o
w	r	g	o	y	u	u	e	r	i	r	a	o	u	v
s	n	e	k	s	r	h	t	o	f	o	h	r	h	j
b	b	z	d	c	t	s	b	o	u	a	r	r	j	s
e	r	e	k	r	e	m	u	l	p	r	s	o	v	r
f	p	r	u	n	a	r	i	f	r	t	r	w	o	i
o	k	o	o	x	i	o	w	c	o	r	o	o	p	s
r	f	h	u	y	m	f	h	r	a	z	d	q	f	d
e	d	c	o	r	y	l	e	b	r	e	b	o	a	r

## Unit 18

y	b	u	c	t	s	t	a	o	b	r	e	w	o	p
t	w	q	h	h	h	t	w	l	c	r	a	n	n	s
n	c	r	o	g	a	e	i	c	a	r	b	v	a	n
w	r	r	l	v	w	r	r	c	x	t	u	i	c	j
y	f	e	n	a	l	p	c	e	k	m	d	r	x	e
s	z	k	k	a	y	a	k	o	b	e	i	y	g	p
e	l	t	s	a	c	a	x	r	a	h	t	c	m	y
p	u	d	c	h	l	q	e	r	e	l	c	a	n	u
d	y	s	x	z	d	l	d	a	m	s	c	a	o	n
v	i	f	e	j	l	u	u	c	q	a	y	b	e	b
y	s	g	j	a	l	c	r	k	u	n	v	o	w	b
f	f	g	o	d	s	k	p	e	s	d	e	h	a	x
r	e	t	h	g	i	l	m	t	i	c	n	g	i	n
m	z	h	j	s	s	r	k	t	n	a	r	c	t	o
x	y	v	a	q	o	a	a	x	n	s	e	g	t	w
v	g	l	o	f	w	p	e	a	e	t	t	q	i	a
c	a	h	i	s	x	s	t	j	t	l	n	v	p	l
d	u	n	c	l	r	s	s	w	t	e	a	f	a	l
f	u	h	t	e	f	e	a	k	o	p	l	l	r	q
p	l	g	y	j	g	f	k	n	x	v	r	i	k	p
x	o	a	o	a	s	d	n	d	d	w	d	g	j	p
l	l	x	s	m	e	q	o	r	b	a	e	h	t	o
p	c	u	c	j	h	o	t	e	l	i	l	t	e	s
p	a	s	s	p	o	r	t	k	q	p	j	s	c	t
s	s	e	v	e	n	i	n	g	y	v	p	b	l	c
p	v	d	w	s	x	t	v	e	t	n	e	t	x	a
c	u	x	n	i	g	l	a	r	d	o	o	u	o	r
f	f	k	e	u	h	o	t	b	k	f	b	s	n	d
c	x	z	p	o	o	t	v	v	s	n	a	e	j	p
o	e	l	b	q	y	s	o	s	c	q	j	u	b	y